### LESSON Practice A

# Exponential Functions

1. If a superball is bounced from a height of 20 feet, the function  $f(x) = 20(0.9)^x$  gives the height of the ball in feet of each bounce, where x is the bounce number. What will be the height of the 6th bounce? Round your answer to the nearest tenth of a foot.

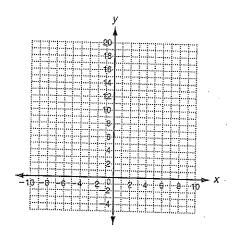
Tell whether each set of ordered pairs satisfies an exponential function. Explain your answer.

- 2. {(1, 10), (2, 20), (3, 40), (4, 80)}
- **3.** {(1, 5), (2, 10), (3, 15), (4, 20)}

Graph each exponential function.

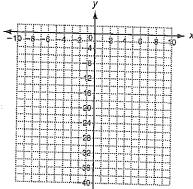
**4.**  $y = 2(3)^x$ 

X	$y=2(3)^x$	У	(x, y)
-2	$y = 2(3)^{-2}$		
-1	$y = 2(3)^{-1}$		-
0	$y = 2(3)^0$		
1	$y = 2(3)^{1}$		
Ź	$y=2(3)^2$		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·



**5.**  $y = -2(4)^x$ 

X	$y = -2(4)^x$	У	(x, y)
-2			
-1			
0			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1			
2		-	



In the absence of predators, the natural growth rate of rabbits is 4% per year. A population begins with 100 rabbits. The function  $f(x) = 100(1.04)^{x}$  gives the population of rabbits in x years.

- 6. How long will it take the population of rabbits to double?
- 7. How long will it take the population of rabbits to reach 1000?

Date

### TEKS A.1.C



# LESSON

### **Practice B**

## Exponential Functions

1. If a basketball is bounced from a height of 15 feet, the function f(x) = 15(0.75)<sup>x</sup> gives the height of the ball in feet of each bounce, where x is the bounce number. What will be the height of the 5th bounce? Round to the nearest tenth of a foot.

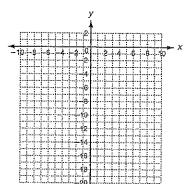
Tell whether each set of ordered pairs satisfies an exponential function. Explain your answer.

- **2.** {(2, 4), (4, 8), (6, 16), (8, 32)}
- **3.** {(-2, 5), (-1, 10), (0, 15), (1, 20)}
- 4. {(1, 750), (2, 150), (3, 30), (4, 6)}
- 5.  $\left\{ \left( -5, \frac{1}{3} \right), (0, 1), (5, 3), (10, 9) \right\}$

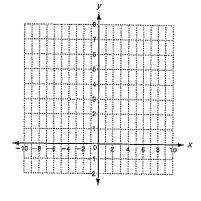
Graph each exponential function.

6. 
$$y = 5(2)^x$$

7. 
$$y = -2(3)^x$$



8. 
$$y = 3\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$$



In the year 2000, the population of Virginia was about 7,400,000. Between the years 2000 and 2004, the population in Virginia grew at a rate of 5.4%. At this growth rate, the function  $f(x) = 7,400,000 (1.054)^x$  gives the population x years after 2000.

- 9. In what year will the population reach 15,000,000?
- 10. In what year will the population reach 20,000,000?